

ENSLEY TOWNSHIP NEWAYGO COUNTY, MICHIGAN AUDIT REPORT MARCH 31, 2005

Michigan Deptartment of Treasury 496 (2-04) Auditing Procedures Report

C	overnment T	ownship	∐Village	Other	ENSLEY 1	ent Name FOWNSHIP			County NEWA	VGC
Audit D. 3/31/	05		Opinion D 5/13/0	5	-	Date Accountant Report St 6/27/05		*****		
Financi	ial Stateme	the fin the Stants for	ancial stateme atements of t Counties and	ents of this he Govern Local Units	local unit of g mental Accou s of Governmen	government and rende inting Standards Boar int in Michigan by the N	red an opinion d (GASB) and lichigan Depart	on finance the <i>Unit</i> ment of T	ial state	ments prepa
vve aπ	irm that:								,	
						Inits of Government in	<i>Michigan</i> as rev	rised.		
					to practice in					
We furt comme	her affirm t nts and red	he follo comme	wing. "Yes" re ndations	sponses ha	ave been discl	osed in the financial st	atements, inclu	ding the n	otes, or	in the report
You mus	st check th	e applio	able box for e	ach item be	elow.					
Yes	✓ No	1. (ertain compoi	nent units/f	unds/agencies	of the local unit are e	xcluded from th	e financia	l staten	nents.
Yes	√ No	2. T				or more of this unit's				
Yes	√ No	3. T	here are insta mended).	ances of n	on-compliance	with the Uniform Ac	counting and E	Budgeting	Act (P.	A. 2 of 1968
Yes	√ No	4. Ti	ne local unit	has violate r an order i	ed the condition	ons of either an orde he Emergency Municip	r issued under al Loan Act.	the Muni	icipal F	inance Act o
Yes	✓ No	5. Ti	ne local unit h	olds depos	sits/investment	ts which do not comp 1982, as amended [M	ly with statuton	y requiren	nents. (P.A. 20 of 19
Yes	✓ No	6. Th	e local unit ha	s been del	inquent in disti	ributing tax revenues t	hat were collect			
Yes	√ No					tional requirement (Ar Irrent year. If the plan uirement, no contributi				
Yes	✓ No	8. Th				s not adopted an app				
] Yes	✓ No	9. Th	e local unit has	s not adopt	ed an investm	ent policy as required l	oy P.A. 196 of 1	1997 (MCL	_ 129.95	5).
	enclosed						Enclosed	To E Forwa		Not Required
	·		recommenda			_	✓			
ports o	n individua	l federa	ıl financial ass	istance pro	grams (progra	ım audits).				
ngle Au	dit Reports	(ASLG	U).						_	<u> </u>
rtified Pub	olic Accountar	t (Firm N	ame)	·						
eet Addre	ss		CPA, P.C.			City	Te	State	1-715	
ıı MAI	PLE STR	EET				BIG RAPIDS	1	MI	ZIP	

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TERRY KIRKPATRICK, CPA, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

211 MAPLE STREET P O BOX 817 BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN 49307-0817 (231) 796-3332 FAX (231) 796-5554

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Township Board Ensley Township, Newaygo County

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Ensley Township, Newaygo County, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2005, which collectively comprise Ensley Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the management of Ensley Township, Newaygo County, Michigan. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Ensley Township, Newaygo County, Michigan, as of March 31, 2005, for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

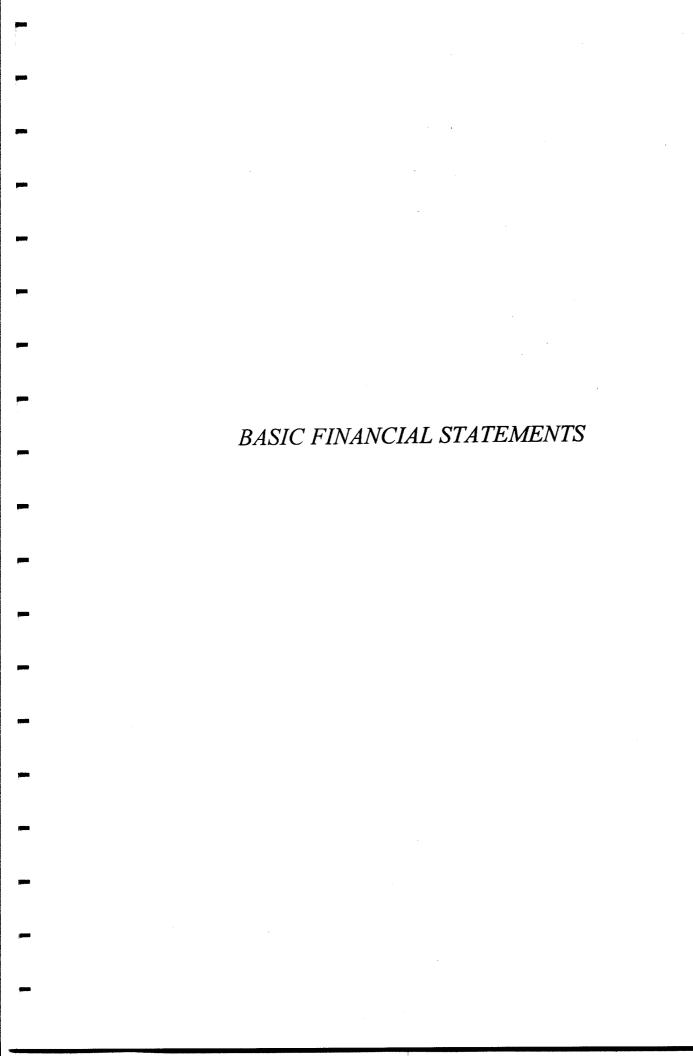
The Ensley Township has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – Management's Discussion and Analysis- for State and Local Governments, as of March 31, 2005. However, management has elected not to present the Management's Discussion and Analysis portion of the financial statements.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Ensley Township, Newaygo County, Michigan basic financial statements. The combining and individual non-major fund financial statements have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Big Rapids, Michigan

Very Kulptel, CPA, P.C.

May 13, 2005



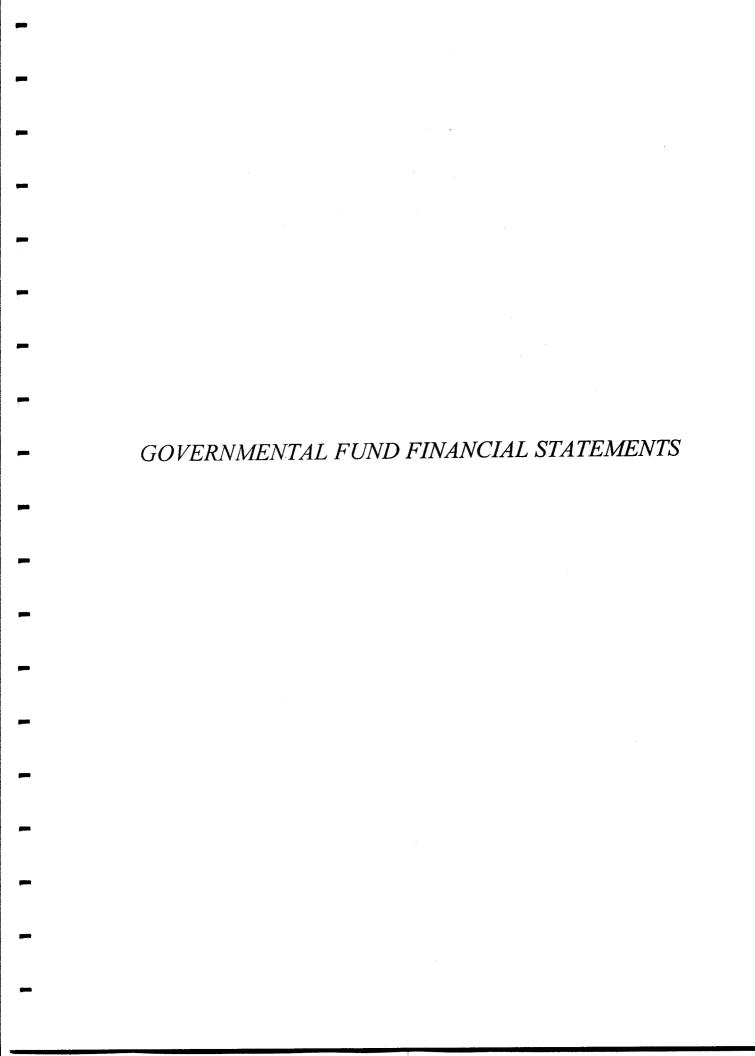
Ensley Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Government Wide Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2005

			nmental i <u>vities</u>
ASSETS Goth and Cook Equipplents	S	3	542,999
Cash and Cash Equivalents Receivables - Other Governmental Units		•	23,217
Capital Assets (Net)			75,736
Total assets		S	641,952
LIABILITIES			
Deposits Payable	9	S	1,893
NET ASSETS			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt			75,736
Unrestricted			564,323
Total net assets	-		640,059
Total liabilities and net assets	_	S	641,952

Ensley Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Government Wide Statement of Activities For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

(188,513)	\$ 0		168,555 \$	357,068 \$	8	Total primary government
(3,008)	0		0	3,008		Depreciation (unallocated)
(11,763)	0		0	11,763		Other Functions
(2,067)	0		0	2,067		Cultural and Recreation
18,950	0		168,555	149,605		Public Works
(87,190)	0		0	87,190		Public Safety
(100,435)	\$		\$	100,435 \$	S	General Government
						PRIMARY GOVERNMENT
in Net Assets		Grants	Services	Expenses		
Revenue and Changes		Operating	for			
let (Expense)	_		Charges			
Acitivites			Program Revenues			
Governmental	J					

£ -		
General Revenues		
Property Tax, levied for general operations		55,155
State Grants		178,394
Charges for Services		28,843
Interest Earnings		3,635
Other Revenue		13,890
Total general revenues		279,917
Change in Net Assets		91,404
Net assets - Beginning of year		548,655
Net assets - End of year	↔	640,059



Ensley Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Governmental Fund Balance Sheet March 31, 2005

		General <u>Fund</u>	Road <u>Fund</u>	Non-Major Governmental <u>Funds</u>	Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>
ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents Due from Newaygo County Due from Current Tax Fund	€	326,618 \$ 5,350 255	206,287 \$ 17,612 0	10,094	\$ 542,999 22,962 255
Total assets	~	332,223 \$	223,899 \$	10,094	\$ 566,216
LIABILITES AND FUND EQUITY Deposits Payable	\$	1,893 \$	0	0	\$ 1,893
Fund Balance - Unreserved and Undesignated Total liabilities and fund equity	S	330,330	223,899 \$	10,094	\$ 566,216

Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Assets

|--|

Net assets of governmental activities

75,736

564,323

€

Ensley Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Governmental Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

Ge	General <u>Fund</u>	Road <u>Fund</u>	Non-Major Governmental <u>Funds</u>	Total Government <u>Funds</u>
9	55,155 \$ 1,909 178,394 7,545 2,868	168,555 \$ 0 0 0 767	0 0 0 \$ 0 0 0	223,710 1,909 1,78,394 26,934 3,635
	3,367	3,665	6.858	13,890
	100,435 63,418 49,082	0 0 100.523	0 23,772 0	100,435 87,190 149,605
	5,067 5,067 11,763	0	0	5,067
	229,765	100,523	23,772	354,060
	19,473	72,464	2,475	94,412
	310,857	151,435	7,619	469,911
\$	330,330 \$	223,899 \$	10,094 \$	564,323

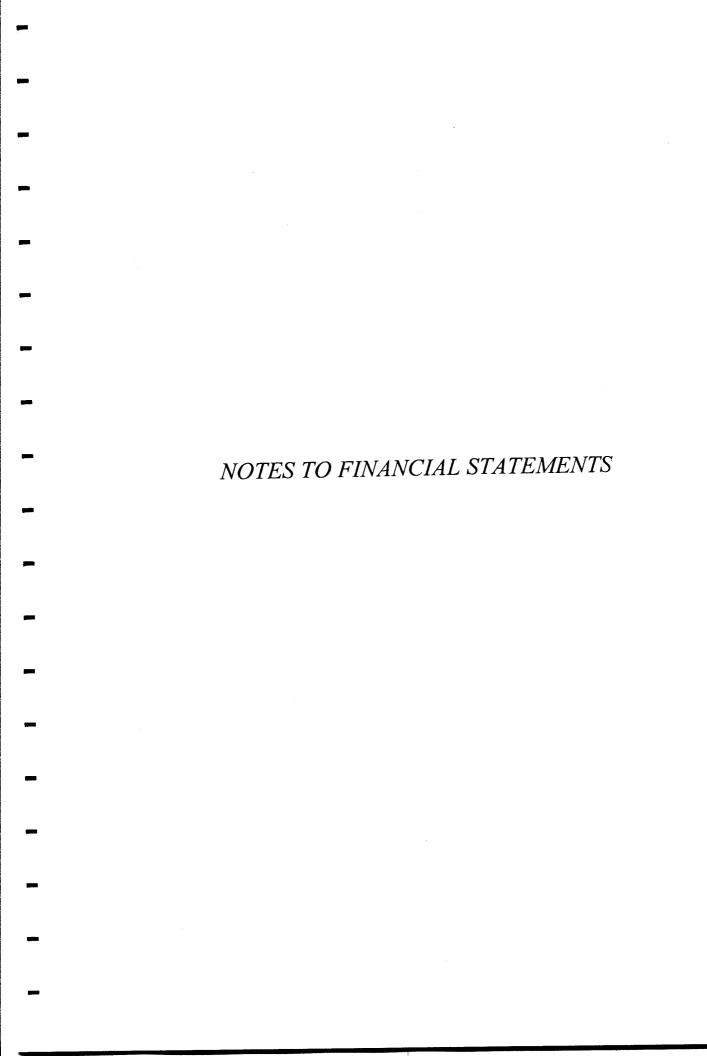
Ensley Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended March 31, 2005	Balance of Government	al Funds to
Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Government Funds	\$	91,404
A county reported for governmental activities in the		

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation

Depreciation expense	3,008
Change in Net Assets of Governmental Activities	\$ 94,412

Ensley Township – Newaygo County, Michigan Fiduciary Fund Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2005

	•	Agency Fu Property Tax C	ind Type Collection Fund
ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents		\$	255
LIABILITIES Due to General Fund		\$	255



NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Ensley Township conform to accounting policies generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by Ensley Township:

Reporting Entity

The Township is governed by an elected, five-member, Board. The accompanying financial statements present the government and its component units; entities for which the government is considered to be financially accountable. Based on the application of the criteria, the Township does not contain any component units.

Government - Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenue includes: (1a) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

District-Wide Statements - The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Fund Based Statements - Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be "available" if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes – Ensley Township's property tax is levied on each December 1st on the taxable valuation of property located within Ensley Township as of the preceding December 31st.

Ensley Township - Newaygo County, Michigan

Notes to Financial Statements - Continued

For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

Although the Ensley Township 2004 ad valorem tax is levied and collectible on December 1, 2004, it is Ensley Township's policy to recognize revenue from the current tax levy in the current year when the proceeds of this levy are budgeted and made "available" for the financing of operations.

The 2004 taxable valuation of Ensley Township totaled approximately \$56,182,000, on which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of .9115 mills for the Township operating purposes and an additional 3.000 mills for roads. These amounts are recognized in the respective General and Special Revenue Fund financial statements as Due from Newaygo County and/or as a tax revenue.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Township, except those required to be accounted-for in another fund.

The Road Fund is used to record property tax and interest for expenditures for road improvements.

Additionally, the Township reports the following fund types:

The Township reports a Fiduciary Fund (Agency Fund). This fund accounts for taxes and special assessments collected by the Township as an agent for other taxing units. Fiduciary Fund net assets and results of operations are not included in the government-wide financial statements. Agency Funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

The Township reports one non-major special revenue funds for a building and electrical fund.

As a general rule, the effect of inter-fund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

Deposits and Investments – Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

Receivables and Payables – In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds". Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as "advances to/from other funds".

All trade and property tax receivables are shown as net of allowance for uncollectible amounts. Property taxes are levied on each December 1st and are considered delinquent on March 1st of the following year, at which time interest and penalties are assessed.

Capital Assets – Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment assets are reported in the applicable governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$3,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of the donation.

Property, plant and equipment is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Building

40 years

Ensley Township - Newaygo County, Michigan

Notes to Financial Statements - Continued For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

Fund Equity - In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

NOTE B - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Information - Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental units. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The budget document presents information by fund, function, activity and line items. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the activity level. State law requires the Township have its budget in place by April 1st. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted is a violation of Michigan Law. State law permits a township to amend its budgets during the year.

NOTE C – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the local governmental unit to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations, which have an office in Michigan. The Township is allowed to invest in bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligations; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The Township has designated two banks for the deposit of Township Funds. The investment policy adopted by the Township Board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in bank accounts and certificates of deposit, but not the remainder of State statutory authority as listed above.

The Township's deposits and investment policy are in accordance with statutory authority.

At year-end, the Township's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

Governmental Activities

Cash and cash equivalents

\$ 542,999

The bank balance of the primary government's deposits is \$545,913, of which \$310,000 is covered by federal depository insurance.

NOTE D - RECEIVABLES

Receivables as of year-end for the government's individual major and non-major funds are as follows:

	General	Ro	ad Millage	N	on-Major	Total
Taxes receivable	\$ 5,605		_			\$ 23,217

Ensley Township - Newaygo County, Michigan

Notes to Financial Statements - Continued For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

NOTE E - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity of the governmental activities for the current year was as follows:

	eginning Balance	Increases	Decreases		Ending Balance
Capital assets being depreciated Buildings	\$ 204,766	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$	204,766
Less Accumulated depreciation for Capital assets	(126,022)	 (3,008)	 (0)	,	(129,030)
Net capital assets	\$ 78,744	\$ (3,008)	\$ 0	\$	75,736

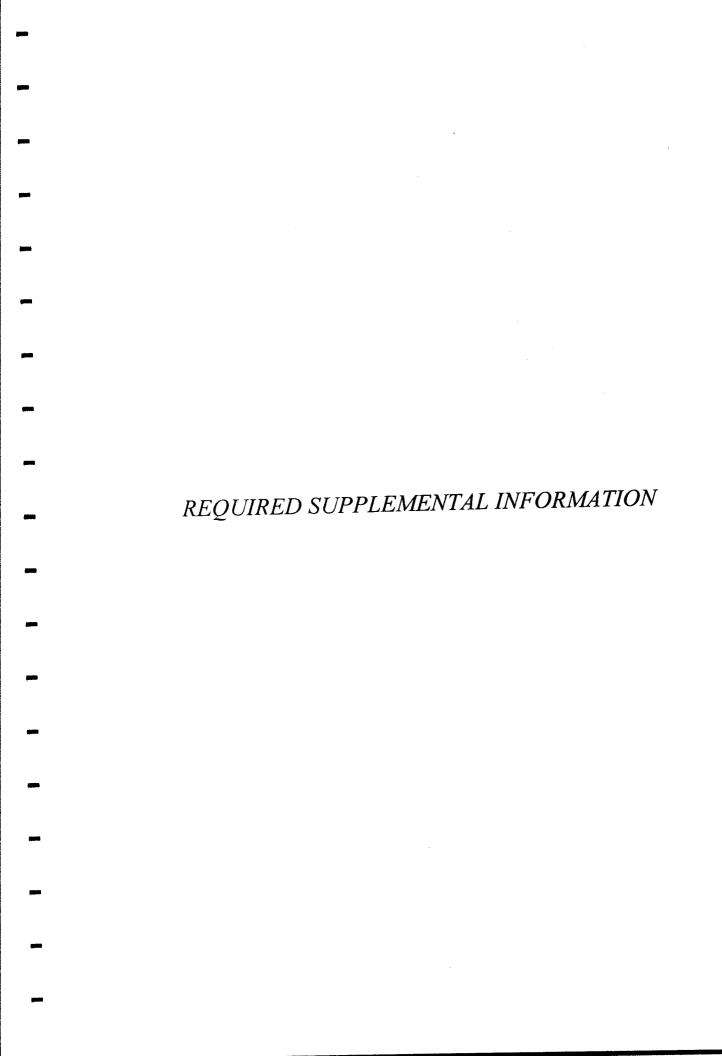
Depreciation expense was not charged to activities as the Township considers its assets to impact multiple activities and allocation is not practical.

NOTE G – INTERFUND RECEIVABLES and PAYABLES

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	 Amount
General	Agency	\$ 255

NOTE H – RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased workers' compensation insurance for such claims. Settled claims relating to the workers' compensation insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

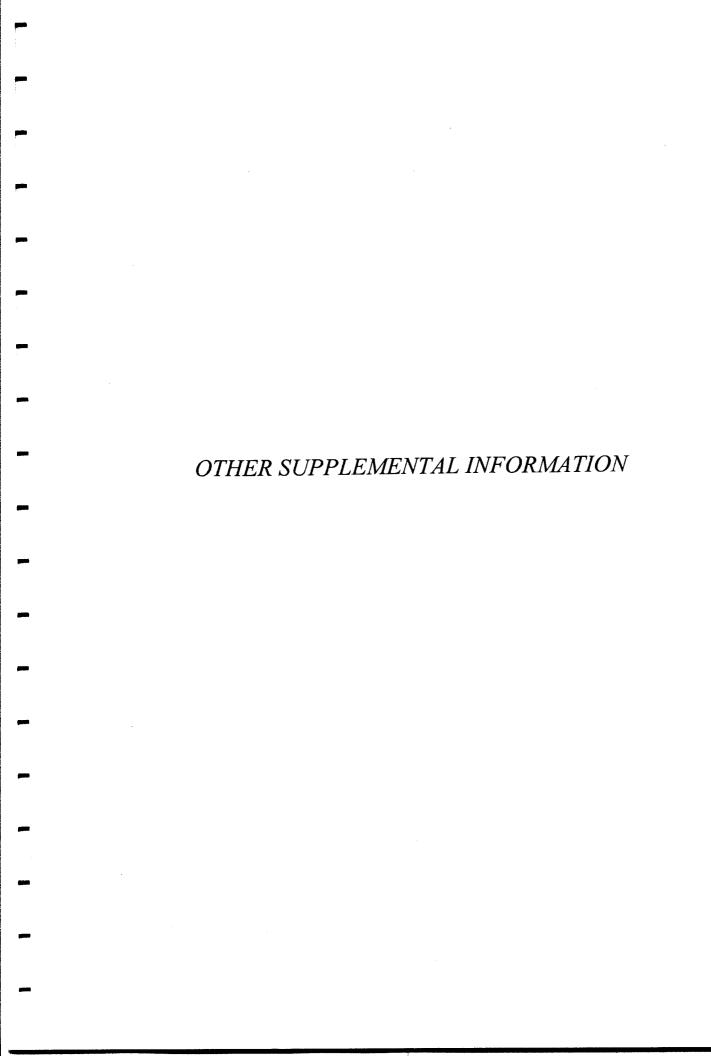


Ensley Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

		iginal udget		mended Budget		<u>Actual</u>	Fin Fa	iance with al Budget avorable favorable)
THE CONTRACT CONTRACT		310,857	\$	310,857	\$	310,857	\$	0
BEGINNING OF YEAR FUND BALANCE	. .	310,037	•	5 2 3 1 4 2 7				
Resources (inflows) Property Tax		48,096		48,096		55,155		7,059
Licenses and Permits		3,500		3,500		1,909		(1,591)
State Grants		183,970		183,970		178,394		(5,576)
Charges for Services		4,500		4,500		7,545		3,045
Interest and Rents		2,000		2,000		2,868		868
Other Revenue		3,840		3,840		3,367		(473)
Amounts Available for Appropriation		556,763		556,763		560,095		3,332
Changes to Appropriations (outflows)								
General Government						21.525		7.240
Township board		32,025		32,025		24,685		7,340
Supervisor		7,965		7,965		7,464		501
Elections		3,725		3,725		3,718		7
Assessor		20,670		20,670		20,178		492
Clerk		10,450		10,450		10,092		358
Board of review		875		875		687		188
Treasurer		15,950		15,950		15,817		133
Townhall		7,300		7,300		4,859		2,441
Cemetery		14,300		14,300		12,935		1,365
Public Safety		10 (01		42.621		34,177		9,444
Fire protection		43,621		43,621		15,494		6
Police protection		15,500		15,500		9,998		852
Building and zoning		10,850		10,850		3,749		2,401
Planning		6,150		6,150		3,749		2,401
Public Works		47,950		47,950		47,513		437
Highways, streets & bridges		0		0		1,486		(1,486)
Public Drain Street lighting		100		100		83		17
Cultural Recreation				0		5.067		183
Parks		5,250		5,250	1	5,067		103
Other Functions		7,600		7,600)	6,393		1,207
Insurance and Bonds		1,500		1,500		1,374		126
Social security/ medicare tax		4,000		4,000		3,996		4
Retirement Contingencies		10,125		10,125		0		10,125
Total Charges to Appropriations		265,906		265,906	<u> </u>	229,765		36,141
Budgetary Fund Balance - March 31, 2005	\$	290,857		3 290,857	7	\$ 330,330	\$_	39,473

Ensley Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Budgetary Comparison Schedule Road Fund For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

		Original Budget	_	Amended <u>Budget</u>	Actual	Fi F	riance with nal Budget Favorable nfavorable)
BEGINNING OF YEAR FUND BALANCE	\$ -	151,435	\$	151,435	\$ 151,435	\$	0
Resources (inflows) Property Tax Interest and Rents Other Revenue		151,283 500 2,000		151,283 500 2,000	168,555 767 3,665		17,272 267 1,665
Amounts Available for Appropriation		305,218	_	305,218	324,422		19,204
Charges to Appropriations (outflows) Public Works Highways, Streets, and Bridges		153,783		153,783	 100,523		53,260
BUDGETARY FUND BALANCE - March 31, 2005	\$	151,435	\$	151,435	\$ 223,899	\$	72,464



Ensley Township – Newaygo County, Michigan Balance Sheet Non-Major Governmental Funds March 31, 2005

	Building and <u>Electrical Fund</u>
ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 10,094
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY Fund Balance Unreserved and undesignated	\$ 10,094

Ensley Township — Newaygo County, Michigan Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Non-Major Governmental Fund For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

	Building and <u>Electrical Fund</u>				
REVENUES Charges for Services	\$ 19,389 6.858				
Other Revenues Total revenues	26,247				
EXPENDITURES Public safety	23,772				
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	2,475				
FUND BALANCE - April 1, 2004	7,619				
FUND BALANCE - March 31, 2005	\$ 10,094				

TERRY KIRKPATRICK, CPA, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

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May 13, 2005

Members of the Township Board Ensley Township Newaygo County, Michigan

I have recently completed my audit of the basic financial statements of Ensley Township for its year ended March 31, 2005. During this audit, I had an opportunity to observe accounting and financial procedures and many of your general management practices. As a result of my auditing procedures, there are some comments I want to present.

FINANCIAL RECORDS IN GOOD ORDER

The Township Clerk and Treasurer appear to have done a very good job of maintaining the financial records of Ensley Township again this year. Keep up the good work.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE QUALIFYING STATEMENT

Enclosed is a form that should be completed and mailed to the Local Audit and Finance Division of the Michigan Department of Treasury. This form should assist the Township in obtaining approval for obtaining outside financing in the event it becomes necessary.

OTHER MATTERS

I want to thank your personnel for the courtesy and cooperation shown me by them during the audit.

I have mailed two copies of the audit report and this letter to the Michigan Department of Treasury.

If you have any questions regarding the above or the audit, please contact me.

Very Kith, CPA, P.C.